

Integrating Statechart Components in Polyglot



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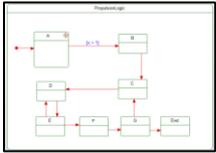


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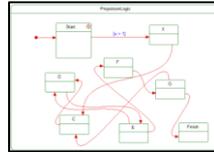
Motivation



UML
Statecharts



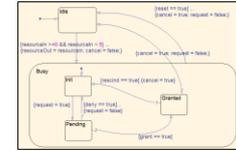
Ares



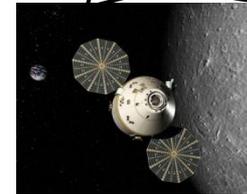
Stateflow
Statecharts



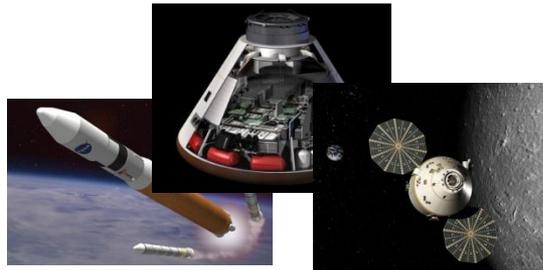
Orion



Rhapsody
Statecharts



Orion (software framework)

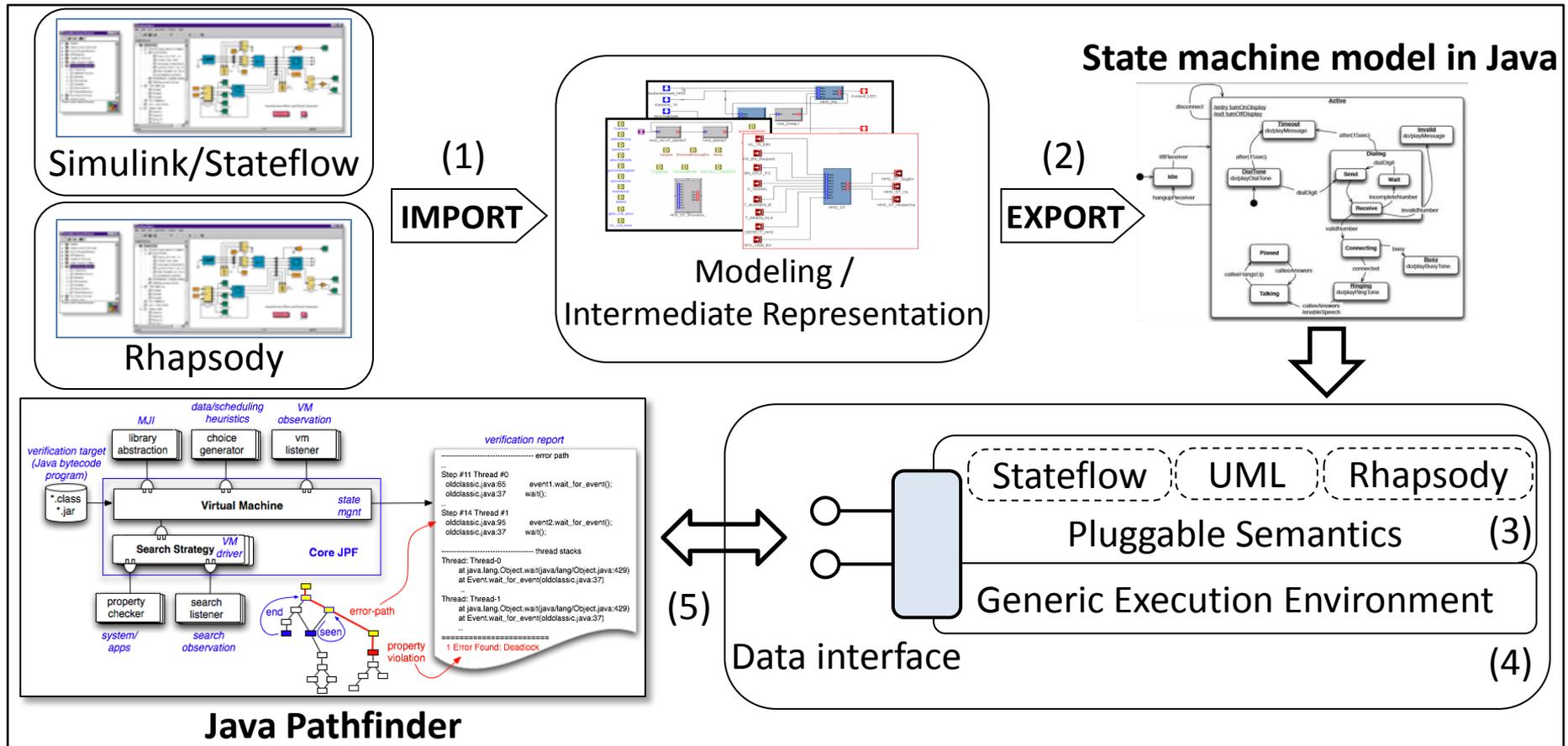


Integrated system

Integrated system
can't be analyzed at
the model level in
any of the original
environments...



Polyglot: a Statechart Analysis Framework

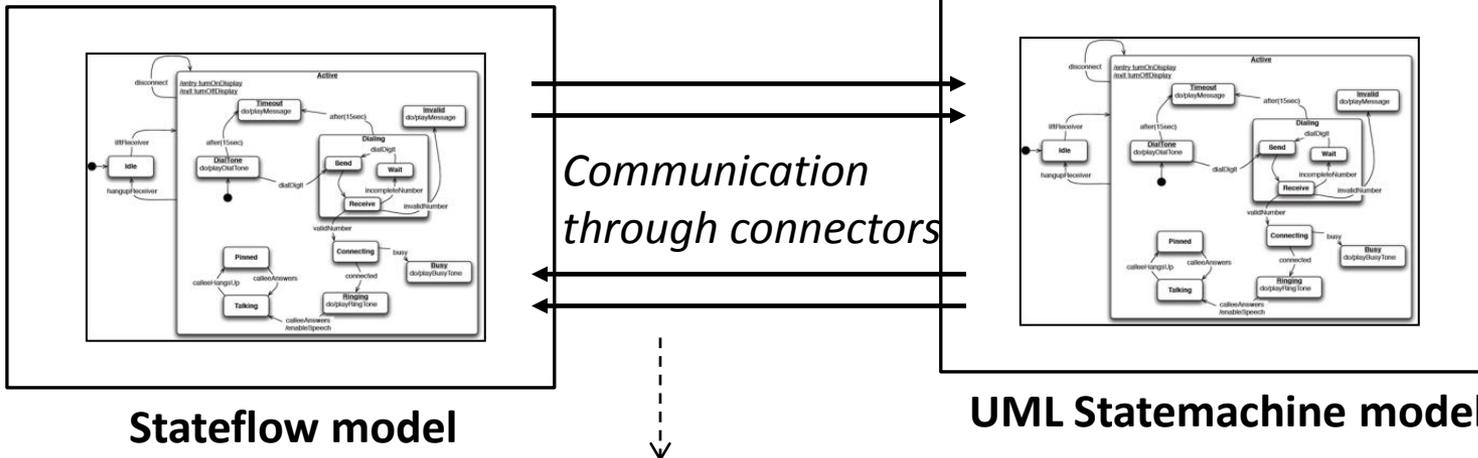


What about communicating, asynchronous components?



Extension 1: Connectors

- A **connector framework** provides generic communication mechanism.
 - Basic mechanism is FIFO, non-lossy. Library includes lossy and non-FIFO connectors.

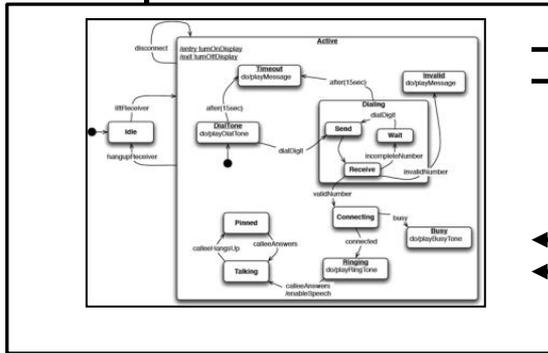


```
public interface Connector {
    boolean rcvFrom(Component to, Component from, Object[] res);
    boolean sendTo(Component from, Component to, Object arg);
}
```

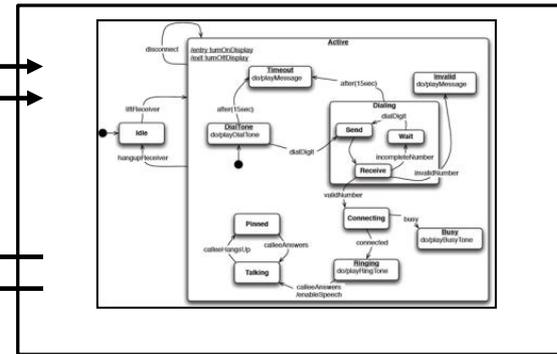


Extension 2: scheduling

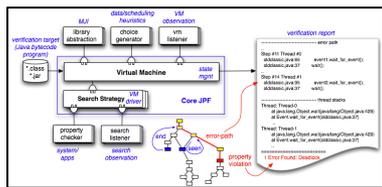
- A generic **scheduling framework** sequences component execution and property checking.
 - Basic version is non-deterministic. Integrated with JPF for exploration.



Stateflow model



UML Statemachine model



Java Pathfinder

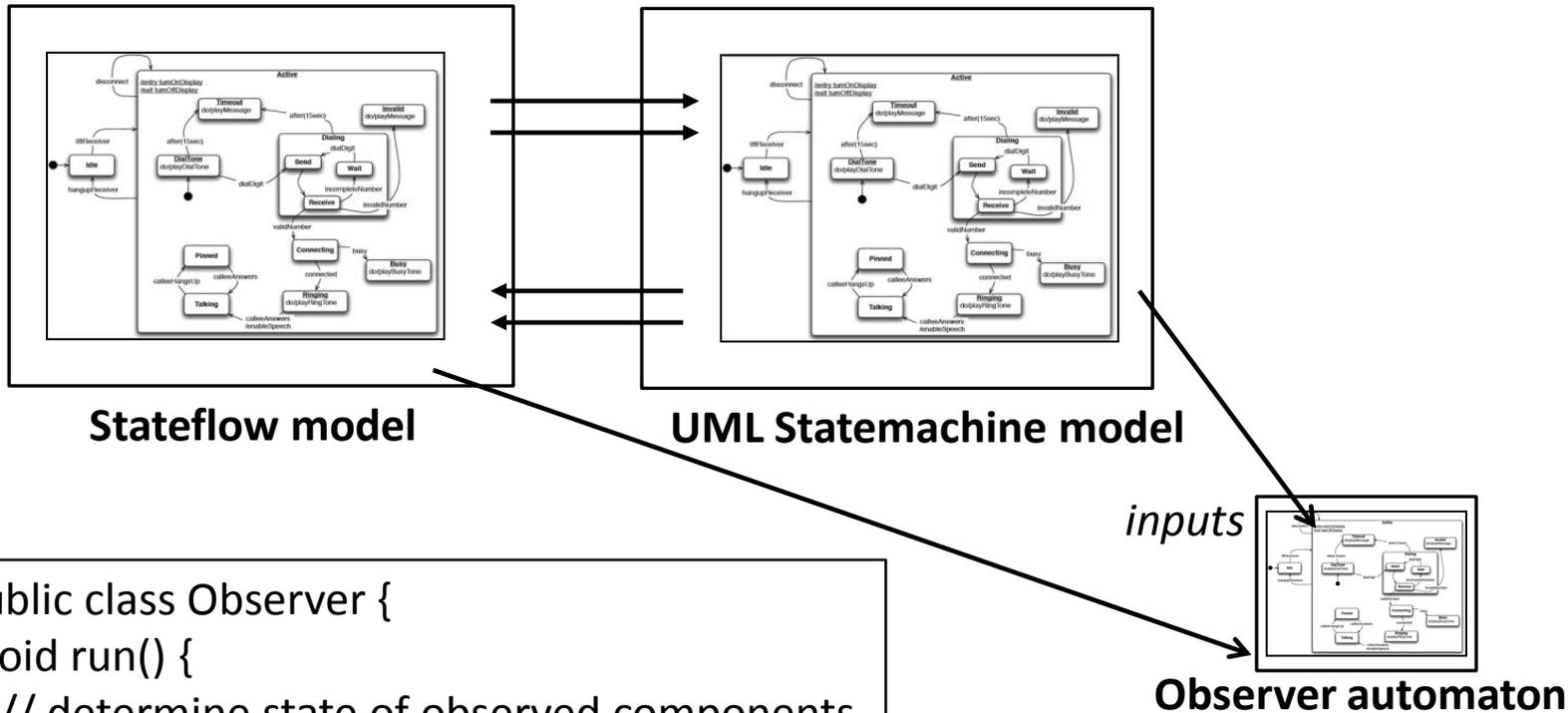
← Guides execution →

```
class BasicScheduler extends Scheduler {
public void run {
    // non-deterministically choose component
    // check properties (next)
}
```



Extension 3: properties

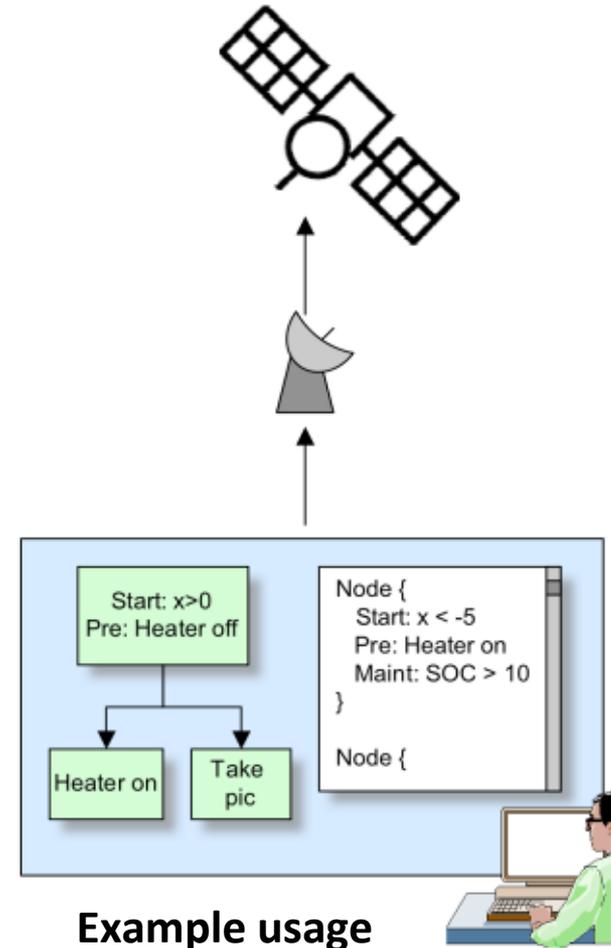
- Observer automata used to check properties



```
public class Observer {
void run() {
// determine state of observed components
// check property
// report violation
}}
```

Plexil integration

- PLaN EXecution Interchange Language
- Reactive, synchronous, and deterministic language for commanding and monitoring space systems



PLEXIL to Java translation

- Plexil uses implicit state machine nodes and a 3-valued logic (True, False, and Unknown), interacting with the outside world using lookups
- Initially, JPF took over **13 hours** to verify a relatively simple plan
 - Choice points for lookups were being created on demand in the middle of a step, causing JPF to capture irrelevant state information
 - By precomputing values between steps, that **time dropped to just 8 minutes**, with further optimizations possible
- JPF verification uncovered a problem when If(Unknown) occurred, where the Then and Else branches would not start (since the expression was not true or false) causing the plan to become unresponsive
- Regression testing against the reference PLEXIL implementation also revealed a possible infinite loop in a state machine



Ongoing work

- More efficient analysis of Plexil plans
- Efficient symbolic execution of Statecharts in Polyglot
 - Custom symbolic execution engine, multithreading



Questions?

