

Testing static analyzers with randomly generated programs

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Plan: 1- Csmith 2- Frama-C 3- Using Csmith with Frama-C

- 1- is previous work from CEA, LIST and INRIA Sophia-Antipolis
- 2- is previous work from University of Utah
- 3- is new and is joint work from all three institutes

Csmith: a random generator of C programs

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Representative “line”:

```
(*l_1209) ^= func_2(func_7(g_13, g_13.f0, g_13.f0,
func_14(func_20(l_25, ((*l_29)--), func_32(
func_34(((((*l_963) = func_37(
(safe Unary_minus_func_int32_t_s((
safe_rshift_func_uint16_t_u_s((
safe_add_func_uint8_t_u_u(func_47(l_25),
(safe_mul_func_uint16_t_u_u((((
safe_add_func_uint64_t_u_u((((*l_102) = 0xC3DD168C87B4EC18LL
(safe_mul_func_int16_t_s_s(((g_117 = (safe_sub_func_int16_
safe_lshift_func_int16_t_s_u((
g_116 = (g_115 = ((*l_112) ^= (((g_76.f1.f1 ,
g_110[2]) != &g_111) , 0xF5F5L))), l_25))
|| g_76.f1.f1), g_76.f1.f2))) < l_118)
>= (-8L)), g_65)))) < l_25), g_13.f0))), g_76.f1.f3))), ,
g_119, l_26[1], &g_65)) == g_964) == 0x24AE7014CC3713C7LL) ||
l_25), g_966)), g_415), l_988, g_967, l_118, l_25), l_25), l_
```

Csmith: a random generator of C programs

What is a random program good for?

Csmith: a random generator of C programs

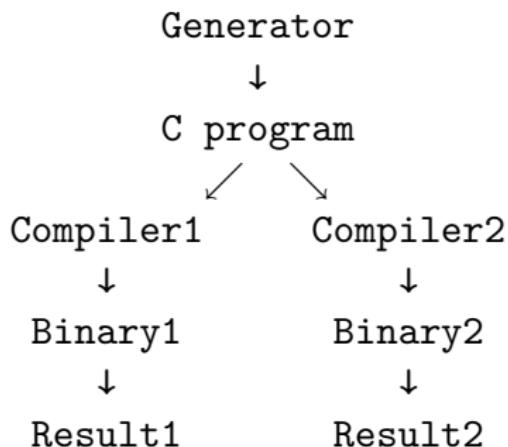
What is a random program good for?

Differential testing of compilers

Csmith: a random generator of C programs

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Frama-C: a static analysis platform for C

Initial focus on verification of critical embedded code

Plug-in architecture

Frama-C: a static analysis platform for C

Initial focus on verification of critical embedded code

Plug-in architecture

Used industrially
(in some cases with plans to claim DO-178B certification credit)

Some plug-ins are automatic

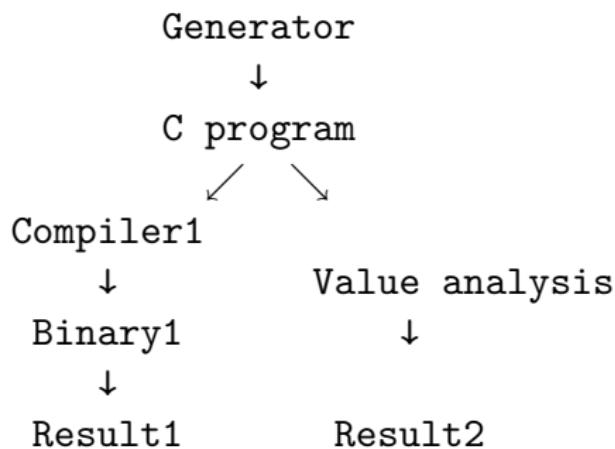
Differential testing static analyzers

Differential testing static analyzers

It is not straightforward.

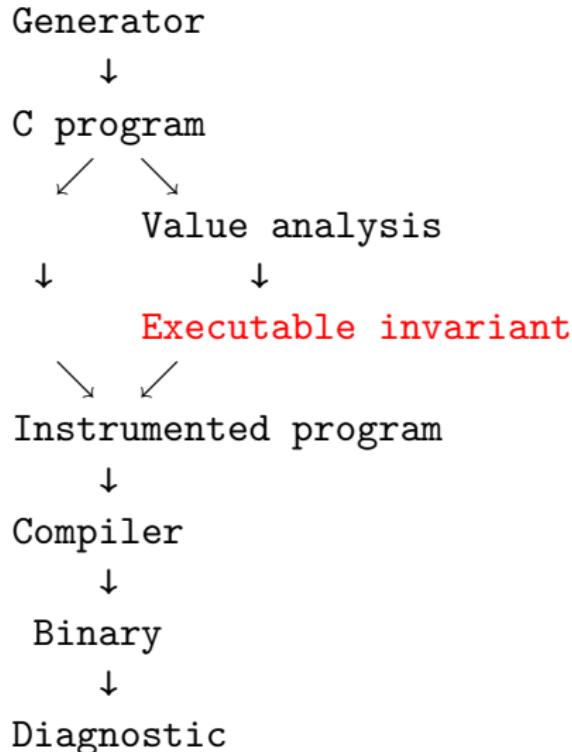
Oracle 1

1. Transform abstract interpreter into plain interpreter
2. Apply differential testing with reference compiler



Oracle 2

- ▶ Generate abstract state as executable assertion



[value] Values at end of function main:

...

g_125 ∈ {61; 72; 73}

g_228.f0 ∈ {-1; 7}

...

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...

(*unsigned int*)&i == 1

...

&& 61 <= *(unsigned char*)&g_125

&& *(unsigned char*)&g_125 <= 73

&& -1 <= *(char*)&g_228 && *(char*)&g_228 <= 7

...

```
[value] Values at end of function main:
```

```
...
```

```
g_125 ∈ {61; 72; 73}
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g_228.f0 ∈ {-1; 7}
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(*unsigned int*)&i == 1
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&& 61 <= *(unsigned char*)&g_125
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&& *(unsigned char*)&g_125 <= 73
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```
&& -1 <= *(char*)&g_228 && *(char*)&g_228 <= 7
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
int seems_ok = <generated expression> ;
```

```
printf("seems ok:%d\n", seems_ok);
```

Conclusion

- ▶ Started as casual experiment to “find some bugs”
- ▶ Produced some by-products (an interpreter for C is useful)
- ▶ Produced methods that will be used for tool qualification
- ▶ Found about 50 bugs in Frama-C
- ▶ Found bugs in Csmith
- ▶ Article and annex with details at <http://j.mp/csmithtesting>